Number 29



December/January, 1995

Notes from Hades

ell, here it is again. I hope everybody had a good holiday season. I took a week to visit my parents in North Idaho. They didn't have any snow, but there was cold to be had aplenty. All in all, I had a great time visiting and relaxing.

In this issue, two games, "Mailman's Bane" and "Fenris Wolf" end, and two games are starting up. With the number of games I am currently running, and the pace of my life at the moment, I don't anticipate starting up any new games, other than any already on the list, until things quiet down a bit. Also, due to a lack of submissions, Howling at the Moon will not be appearing this issue.

On a final note, Stuart Schoenberger is in desperate need of a replacement player for the Papacy in a Machiavelli game that he is running through the zine *Blut und Eisen*. He also needs standby players. Please contact him if you are interested. His address is in the list on back.

This issue's deadline will be on Thursday, February 1 at 5:00 pm Pacific Time.

Contents

	Contents	
"Rude Dog"		Page 1
"The River"		Page 3
"Not Guilty"		Page 3
"Rabid Dog"		Page 4
"Mailman's Bane"		Page 5
"Dog Breath"		Page 5
"Fenris Wolf"		Page 5
"Mongrel"		Page 6
"Wolfpack"	GAMESTART!	Page 7
"Prairie Dog"		Page 8
"Canine"		Page 9
"Anubis"		Page 9
"Dog Food"		Page 10
"Dog Biscuit" (And	y Lewis GM) GAMESTART!	Page 12
Trivia Quiz		Page 12
Pedagoguery		Page 13
	Flier Games	
"Proteus"	Midway Campaign	0500 Oct 27
"Canis Major"	Stellar Conquest	Turns 37, 38
"Dingo"	4000AD (Kevin Wilson GM)	Turns 1-4

Game Openings

"Dog Biscuit" Slapshot is a tongue-in-cheek card game about hockey. This will be run by Andy Lewis. Neither knowledge of hockey nor ownership of the game are required to play. Have Chris Hassler, Paul Bolduc, Sean Cousins, Caleb Cousins, Ward Narhi, Chris Geggus, Dave Anderson, and Brian Boulanger. Starts this issue!

"Wolfpack" History of the World. This game will also start up when the current one finishes. Preferences will be given to those not already in "Mongrel". Have Debbie Osborne, Kevin Kinsel, Sean Cousins, Caleb Cousins, Brian Boulanger, Paul Bolduc. Starts this issue!

"Mutt" Outpost. This game will use the Expert Rules, which alter the sequence of play a bit. Anybody who signs up will be provided with the details of the differences. Have Andy Lewis, Dave Anderson, Dan Eisenhut, Andy York, Sean Cousins, and Brian Boulanger, need 4 more.

Wish List

Die Macher is a game of German elections. This one will begin after "Mailman's Bane" ends. Have Andy Lewis and Stuart Schoenberger, need 2 more.

Siedler von Catan is a German game of the year for 1995. It is a game of building settlements and roads on an island. Where your settlements are built determines what kind of resources you can receive. Trading with other players is the cheapest way to get you the other resources which you need. The island set-up changes each game. This game will be played as one complete turn per mailing. Ownership of the game is not required to play. Inquire to Andy Lewis for rules and sample map. Have Caleb Cousins and Chris Hassler, need 2 more.

Note that a subscription to S.O.B. is not required to play in a game run by flier, but that a game fee will be charged to non-subbers.

S.O.B. is a zine of unusual postal games, and anything else I feel like including. Your publisher is:

Chris Hassler a.k.a. Cerberus 631 Candia Circle

> La Habra, CA 90631 Phone: (714) 773-0940

CompuServe: 70514,37

Subscriptions cost \$1.00 per issue (\$1.50 overseas).

Rude Dog / MGN# O/B/8/CH/1 - Gunboat Summer 1457 Deadline/Fall 1457 2/1 Thursday

Venice takes advantage of a lapse by the Pope. Milan manages to hold off his enemies while France starts his outflanking maneuvers. Naples is able to recover some lost territory from the Turk.

Spring 1457 Retreats

Milan A4 retreats to Cremona

Expenditures

Venice spends 3 ducats to counterbribe F2 and 3 ducats to counterbribe A5

Orders

France(): A1 Savoy to Genoa A2 Swiss holds

A3 Genoa to Pontremoli

A4 (EM) Montferrat to Pavia

A5 Turin supports A4

F1 Eastern Gulf of Lyon to Western Gulf of Lyon
F2 Western Tyrrhenian Sea to Western Mediterranean

Orders (cont.)

Milan(): A1 Como to Milan

A2 Brescia to Trent

A4 Cremona supports A1

A5 (EM) PAVIA supports A4 (cut)

A6 Fornova supports A5

Naples(): A1 Aquila to CAPUA

A2 Naples supports A1

F1 LOWER ADRIATIC holds

F2 Bari supports F1

Papacy(): NMR! A1 FERRARA hold

A2 Mantua holds

A3 Spoleto holds

A4 Piombino holds

A5 PATRIMONY holds

F1 Romagna holds

F2 Padua holds (Destroyed)

F3 Pisa holds

Turks(): A2 Albania holds

F1 Capua to Naples (DISLODGED, retreat Tivoli, Gulf of Naples,

OTB)

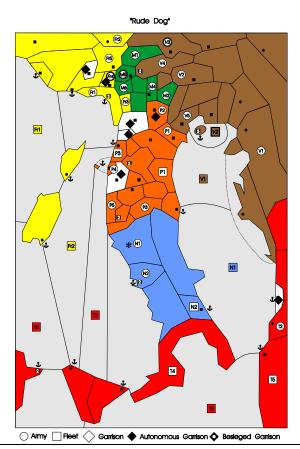
F2 EASTERN TYRRHENIAN to Palermo

F3 Messina to Ionian Sea

F4 Otranto supports F3

F5 Durazzo to Lower Adriatic

F6 WESTERN MEDITERRANEAN to Palermo



Orders (cont.)

Venice(): A1 Slavonia to CROATIA

A2 Trent supports A4 (cut)

A3 (EM) Tyrolea supports A4

A4 MILAN supports French A4 Montferrat to Pavia (cut)

A5 Treviso to Padua

F1 Dalmatia to UPPER ADRIATIC

F2 (EM) VENICE LAGOON supports A5

If you are in the game, a red check will appear next to the country you are playing.

Notes

A standby has been called for the Papacy. If a red check appears here (), you are it.

Press

France - Milan: Earlier peace attempts failed because you attacked me despite my peace efforts. You are the reason we are at war. "As you sow, so shall you reap...."

France - Papacy: We are still allies as far as I'm concerned.

France - Turkey: So..., did you go for Sardinia?

France - Venice: We can be at peace, but it depends on how much of Milan

I get (hint, hint).

Milan - Pope: I've done as you said and attacked Venice. Now would you

mind helping me before I dwindle away to nothingness?

Naples - Turk: OK, the season of giving is over, time to take some stuff

back

Turkey - Milan: I would certainly help you, but I have this little Neapolitan

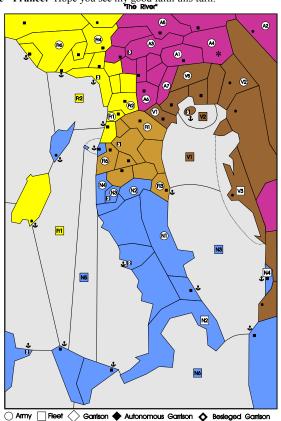
problem. See Lower Adriatic.

Turkey - Venice: True.

Venice - Papacy: Reclaiming a Venetian province. I stop there if you will

direct your forces at easier pickings.

Venice - France: Hope you see my good faith this turn.



The River / MGN# O/B/8/AD2/1 Summer 1460 Deadline/Fall 1460 2/1 Thursday

Austria continues to put pressure on Venice, taking advantage of the opportunities opened by plague. In the same way, France and Naples are getting together to punish Florence for his lapse.

Spring 1460 Retreats

Austrian A7 retreats to Brescia Florentine A2 retreats to Pistoia

Expenditures

France spends 12 ducats to disband Florentine A2

Orders

Austria: A1 Trent supports A4
(Grib) A2 Hungary to Slavonia
A3 Milan supports A4

A4 Austria to Carinthia
A5 Tyrolea supports A4
A6 Mantua supports A7
A7 Brescia to Verona
A1 Bologna to Lucca

Florence: A1 BOLOGNA to Lucca
(Scott?) A2 Pistoia supports A1 (nsu)

A3 Urbino to Ancona A6 Sienna to Pisa

France: <u>A1 Lucca supports A6 (cut)</u>

(Marcinonis) A2 Parma to Modena

A4 Swiss to Turin

A6 Provence to Pisa

 $F1\ Western\ Tyrrhenian\ Sea\ transports\ A6$ $F2\ Eastern\ Gulf\ of\ Lyons\ transports\ A6$

Naples: A1 Bari to Aquila
(McConnell) A2 Capua to Spoleto
A3 Tivoli to Rome

A4 Messina to Patrimony F2 Gulf of Naples to Otranto F3 Aquila to Lower Adriatic F4 RAGUSA supports F3

F5 Eastern Tyrrhenian Sea transports A4

F6 Ionian Sea supports F3

Venice: <u>A1 Ferrara to Verona</u> (Palumbo) A2 Friuli to Carniola

A3 Carinthia to Slavonia (DISLODGED, retreat Friuli, OTB)

A5 VICENZA to Verona

F1 Upper Adriatic to Lower Adriatic F2 Venice Lagoon to Upper Adriatic

F3 Dalmatia supports F1

Treasuries

Austria: 12
Florence: 22
France: 1
Naples: 2
Venice: 18

Press

Austria - France: Wouldn't boats make more sense? I hope those armies go

south.

Austria - Florence: Just when you look like you are going places!

Austria - Venice: What now, Godfather?

Austria - Naples: You may just run away with this one.

Florence - GM: Sorry about the NMR; that really hurt me! But those extra \$'s should make for an interesting disbandment or buy of unfriendly units.

Cerberus - Florence: Well, there appears to be no lack of targets.

Florence - Naples: What are all those units doing at my southern borders?

My friend (I hope) how could you even think it....

Not Guilty / MGN# O/C1/6/ABCD2G/1

End of Game Statements

Game Summary

		1499		1500		1501			
Coun	Spr	Sum	Fal	Spr	Sum	Fal	Spr	Sum	Fal
Aus:	7	5	4	4	5	6	5	3	3
Flo:	3	2	4	3	4	4	4	0	0
Fra:	8	11	12	11	12	11	11	0	0
Pap:	4	5	4	6	6	6	6	9	10
Tur:	3	3	4	4	4	3	5	5	5
Ven:	4	5	7	10	10	10	10	14	15

The Players

Austria:	Stuart Schoenberger	4th place 5
FLORENCE:	Kerry Kaszak (out, Summer 1501)	5th place 2.5
France:	Pete Palumbo (out, Summer 1501)	5th place 2.5
PAPACY:	Lee McConnell (resign, Sum '99), Ken	
	Marcinonis (drop, Spr '00), Chris Hassler	
	(resign, Fall '00), Eddy Mattei	2nd place 8
Turks:	Mike Scott	3rd place 7
VENICE:	Dave Anderson	1ST PLACE 10

Statements

Mike Scott (Turks): Congratulations to Dave Anderson for winning plays.... I, as Turkey, thought not to trifle with Dave's Venice position -- and Dave had an easy run of things in the north when Austria also would not attack him. My thought was originally to bottle up the French forces in the Naples boot to gain an allegiance with Austria. I was -- I thought -- very successful, and in fact was able to conquer the entire boot. However, Stuart Schoenberger kept his Austrian fleets backing away from the oncoming French from their homeland, and in fact let them sail southward uncontested

to take Palermo and Tunis. I sure thought he'd make some attack against them sometime...and that in doing so would be able to grow stronger so we could later take on Venice. Oh well. It was fun while it lasted. My thanks again to Jason for GMing the start of the game, and for Chris in picking it up and continuing it.

Jason Wilke (AKA RockitMan, Original GM): Now, look at that. Ya see what happens? Ya give a guy a game for two months, and what does he do??? He ends it!.

Chris Hassler (GM): This was interesting in that I got a chance to see this game from both sides. I was originally called in as a standby for the Papacy when the game was being run by Jason in Won if by Land. When he had to hand off his games so he could go to Germany for school, I resigned my position and started running the game -- although not for long. Dave's surprise buy-off of two French armies for the elimination and conquest of France proved a winning move. After that, it was simply a matter of getting one more city. Congratulations, Dave.

Rabid Dog / MGN# O/E1/9/ABC/1 Summer 1450 Deadline/Fall 1450 2/1 Thursday

Austria quickly takes advantage of Venice's troubles by advancing against Venetian territory, despite Venice's peace offering. France heads south while the Turks continue their anti-Genoan campaign. The Pope decides to teach a lesson to Mantua and Sienna and Florence heads north looking for greener pastures. Turmoil strikes in Naples as the King is nowhere to be found! Milan is still suspicious of his neighbors.

Orders

Austria: A1 Tyrolea holds (Koehler) A2 Carinthia to Fi

ehler) A2 Carinthia to Friuli
A3 Slavonia to Croatia

Florence: A1 Pisa to Lucca
(Lewis) A2 Florence to Pistoia
France: A1 Swiss to Turin

France: A1 Swiss to Turin
(Wilke) A2 Provence to Savoy

F1 Marseilles to Western Gulf of Lyon

Genoa: F1 Corsica to Western Tyrrhenian Sea

(Schoenberger) F2 Ragusa to Herzegovina

G1 Genoa converts to F3

Milan: A1 Parma to Pontremoli (Anderson) A2 Montferrat besiege

A3 MILAN converts to G1

Naples: NMR! A1 Aquila holds

(Narhi?) A2 Messina holds

F1 Gulf of Naples holds

F2 Western Mediterranean holds

Papacy: A1 Mantua besieges (Rutherford) A2 Sienna besieges

A3 Spoleto holds

F1 Romagna to UPPER ADRIATIC

Turks: A1 Albania to Ragusa

(Wilson) F1 Lower Adriatic supports A1

F2 Bay of Tunis to Ionian Sea

Venice: A1 Ferrara besieges

(Robles) A2 Verona supports Austrian A2 Carinthia to Trent (nso)

<u>Notes</u>

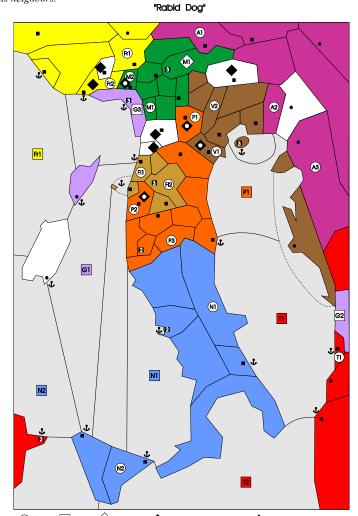
Will Bill Scharf please submit standby orders for Naples!.

Press

Florence - World: Has anybody seen the new version yet? What are the rule changes?

Cerberus - Florence: I have a copy of the new version, and I wrote an article detailing most of the changes for the latest issue of *Niccolo*. *Niccolo* is available for \$1.00 per issue.

Florence - World: Dogpile on Venice.



France - Austria: Here's the test, eh?

France - Milan, Genoa: The Sounds of Silence?

France - Naples: I certainly hope you didn't take Sardinia. That would make

me...very unhappy.

France - Venice: Now you know how I feel.

France - Naples: You're right, this is a quiet group.

France - Austria: Now's your chance!

Genoa - All: Happy Holidays, and my sincerest apologies for not

communicating to all would-be allies and friends.

Murad II to France: I hope your travels over the holiday were enjoyable.

Venice - Pope: As you requested o holy one.

None

Venice - Turk: Nice heathen, NICE heathen...Don't listen to any of those

BAAAD voices

Venice - Austrian: Heh, heh, heh...we are GOOD neighbors aren't we?

Mailman's Bane

Turn 7 Media Tokens through Campaign Results Deadline for End of Game Statements: 2/1 Thursday

Media Tokens

Grüne has (3 + 11) * 50 = 700 votes.

SPD has (3 + 11) * 50 = 700 votes.

CDU has (2 + 6) * 4 = 32 votes.

FDP has (2 + 6) * 8 = 64 votes.

Campaign Days

Issue Exchange

SPD buys 4 campaign days in Niedersachsen (400 DM spent). Grüne buys 4 campaign days in Niedersachsen (400 DM spent). CDU buys 4 campaign days in Niedersachsen (400 DM spent). FDP buys 4 campaign days in Niedersachsen (400 DM spent).

Grüne exchanges 35-Stunden-Woche JA to NEIN in Niedersachsen.

Opinion Polls

CDU buys one opinion poll for 13000 DM and doesn't use it.

Campaign Results

SPD turns in 4 campaign days for 24 vote share, maxing out at 50. Grüne turns in 8 campaign days for 48 vote share, maxing out at 50. CDU turns in 8 campaign days for 4 vote share. FDP turns in 8 campaign days for 8 vote share.

The tie between SPD and Grüne is broken in favor of the of Grüne, since he has fewer votes in Bonn. He moves NATO JA, and §218 JA into Bonn. SPD gains 4 party bases, Grüne gains 4, CDU gains 3, and FDP gains 4.

Election Results

	<u>Bonn</u>							
	CDU	Grüne	FDP	SPD				
Media Tokens	2	2	2	1				
Party Bases	30	31	44	43				
Votes	1849	1839	1797	2184				

Atomkraft JA (x3), §218 JA, Steuersenkung NEIN (x3), NATO JA (x2), 35-Stunden-Woche NEIN

Federal Election Results

SPD (Lewis) has (10 + 40 + 43) * 2184 = 203,112 votes. Grüne (Anderson) has (20 + 40 + 31) * 1839 = 167,349 votes. CDU (Scharf) has (20 + 30 + 30) * 1849 = 147,920 votes. FDP (S. Cousins) has (20 + 40 + 44) * 1797 = 186,888 votes.

SPD is the winner with the most votes in Bonn.

Dog Breath

End of Game Statements

Andy York (BarterTown): I'm quite pleased with the ending of this game. Coming in as a standby is always difficult, and in OutPost, missing a turn can be quite deadly. Fortunately, I didn't lose much in the way of points during the NMR round and was able to bounce back. I guess if there is to be a replacement, the earlier in the game the better when your hand isn't stretched (just think of an NMR late in the game when you can hold 8-11 cards and draw 10-15 plus what was left over from last time!!).

I don't really have a long term strategy in this game, I just take each round as it comes trying to get the best benefit I can for the cards I have. Well, I guess I do have a bit of a strategy. For the most part, I think buying SOMETHING in a round is better than holding pat unless you are being the curve and need to save cards for a "big" purchase.

Andy Lewis (Last Chance Cafe): Congrats to Andy York. Not much else to say.

Dan Eisenhut (NODNOL): For coming in as a standby at the bottom of the pile, I think I did rather well with 69 VPs. Getting 6 scientists for absolutely nothing helped out a lot. Though I still haven't figured out what NODNOL stands for yet....

Bill Scharf (New Earth): I didn't have enough buying power at the game end. Congrats to Andy for his win. Buying titanium factories is usually a winning strategy -- the more you have the better.

This is a great game by mail, even better than face-to-face in my opinion. Thanks for running it, Chris, I had a lot of fun.

Steve Koehler (Basset Base Beta): To Andy York, Congrats. I started this game having played only once. Having now played it FTF several times, I can see what my mistakes were. Next time.....

Chris Hassler (GM): I am quite pleased with the way the game turned out. It is fun, easy to run, and offers a multitude of strategies for the players. Oupost makes the transition to pbm better than most games.

"Fenris Wolf"

Epoch VII Britain, United States, and Germany Deadline for End of Game Statements: 2/1 Thursday

Hellfighters (Lewis) Plays Siegecraft. BRITAIN: Capital and army Albion (Two Viking armies are eliminated), fleet North Sea (vs. The Flintstones, H: 3, 2; F: 4; loses), fleet North Sea (vs. The Flintstones, H: 5, 4; F: 2; wins), army Gold Coast, Southern Andes, fleet Pacific Ocean, army Australia, New Guinea, Chekiang (vs. Timurid Emirate, Plays Treachery card, wins, city eliminated),

Yangtse Kian (vs. Mongols, B: 5, 5; M: 5; B: 4, 1; M: 1; wins), Wei River (vs. Manchu Dynasty, B: 6, 1; M: 5; wins), Tarim Basin (vs. Timurid Emirates, B: 2, 2; T: 1; wins), Great Plain of China (vs. Timurid Emirates, B: 6, 3; T: 1; wins), Northern Gaul (vs. Dutch, B: 6, 6; D: 2; wins), Western Gaul (vs. Dutch, B: 6, 5; D: 3; wins), fleet Caribbean, South China Sea, army Northern Andes

(vs. Incas, B: 6, 5; I: 6; B: 5, 3; I: 4; wins, Capital reduced to city), *Brazil*, *Western Iberia* (vs. Portuguese, B: 6, 6; P: 3, 2; wins, Capital reduced to city). Builds Monuments in *Albion* and *Australia*. Points: Control of Australia (3), Dominance in Northern Europe (8), China (6), India (6), Sub-Saharan Africa (4), and South America (4), Presence in North America (3), North Africa (1), Eurasia (2), Middle East (1), Southern Europe (2), and Southeast Asia (2), two Capitals (4), two cities (2), four Seas (4), and ten Monuments (10) for 62 points.

Quantum Coyotes (Kinsel) UNITED STATES: Army and Capital Appalachia (Viking army is eliminated). Army Deep South (vs. Portuguese, U: 5, 5; P: 2; wins), fleet Caribbean (vs. Hellfighters, Q: 4, 3; H: 4; Q: 5, 3; H: 1; wins), army Guiana Highlands (vs. Incas, U: 6, 2; I: 3, 2; wins), Mexican Valley (vs. Aztecs, U: 2, 1; A: 5, 4; loses), Mexican Valley (vs. Aztecs, U: 5, 5; A: 5, 3; U: 4, 2; A: 4, 1; U: 6, 3; I: 2, 1; wins, Capital reduced to city), Pacific Seaboard (vs. Aztecs, U: 3, 2; wins), Northern Andes (vs. British, U: 6, 5; B: 2, 2; wins, city eliminated), Brazil (vs. British, U: 4, 1; B: 4, 1; U: 6, 1; B: 4, 1; wins), Central America (vs. Mayans, U: 2, 1; M: 5+1, 3+1; loses). Builds Monument in Appalachia. Points: Dominance in North America (6) and South America (4), Presence in Southern Europe (2), North Africa (1), India (3),

Southeast Asia (2), and Middle East (1), two Capitals (4), two cities (2), two Seas (2), and five Monuments (5) for 32 points.

Purple People Eaters (C. Cousins) Plays Kingdom in Southern Iberia. Army, city and fort in *Southern Iberia* (Arab army eliminated). GERMANY: Plays Elite Troops. Army and Capital in *Baltic Seaboard* (Russian armies retreat to *North European Plain*). Army *Dneipr* (vs. Russians, G: 6, 3, 2; R: 4; wins), *Western Steppe* (vs. Russians, G: 3, 2, 1; R: 4; loses, Elite Troops lost), *Western Steppe* (vs. Russians, G: 6, 5; R: 5; wins), *Turanian Plain* (vs. Russians, G: 5, 2; R: 4; wins, city eliminated), fleet *North Sea* (vs. Hellfighters, P: 2, 2; H: 4; loses), army *Tarim Basin* (vs. British, G: 4, 4; B: 6, 1; loses), *Tarim Basin* (vs. British, G: 5, 5; B: 6, 6; loses), *Tarim Basin* (vs. British, G: 1, 1; B: 5, 3; loses), *Tarim Basin* (vs. British, G: 4, 3; B: 3, 1; wins), *Hindu Kush* (vs. Aryans, G: 6, 5; A: 3, 1; wins). Points: Dominance in North Africa (2) and Eurasia (4), Presence in Middle East (1), Southern Europe (2), China (3), and India (3), one Capital (2), three cities (3), one Sea (1), and two Monuments (2) for 23 points.

<u>Players</u>

Player Name	Player Faction Name	Empire Strength Points	Victory Points
Dave Anderson	Wesley Crusher Returns	69	181
Andy Lewis	Hellfighters	82	176
Caleb Cousins	Purple People Eaters	68	173
Kevin Kinsel	Quantum Coyotes	64	165
Chris Geggus	The Flintstones	72	165
Murray Cowles	Olde Sea Dogge	61	146

Dave Anderson wins the game with 181 victory points. Congratulations.

Final Positions

Purple People Eaters (C. Cousins) Fleet *Red Sea*. ARABS: City and army each in *Lower Tigris* and *Arabian Peninsula*, one army each in *Nile Delta*, *Libya, Nubia, Upper Tigris*, and *Levant*. GERMANS: Army and Capital in *Baltic Seaboard*, army and Monument each in *Turanian Plain* and *Tarim Basin*, army each in *Dniepr, Hindu Kush*, and *Western Steppe*.

The Flintstones (Geggus) Two fleets in *Black Sea*. RUSSIANS: Three armies and Capital in *North European Plain*, army in *Danubia*.

Olde Sea Dogge (Cowles) Fleets in Western Mediterranean and Atlantic Ocean. NORTH AMERICAN MIGRANTS: One army each in West Indies and Great Plains. BYZANTINES: One army each in Crete and Morea. SAFAVIDS: Capital and Army in Persian Salt Desert. PORTUGUESE: Army and Monument in Southern Appenines, one army each in Patagonia, Ireland, South Africa, and Congo Basin. NETHERLANDS: Army and Capital in Lower Rhine, armies each in Central Europe and Central Massif.

Wesley Crusher Returns (Anderson) Fleet in Sea of Japan. MAYANS: Army, Capital, and fort in Central America. GUPTAS: Capital and two armies in Eastern Deccan, one army in Ceylon. CRUSADERS: City, fort and army in Palestine. MONGOLS: Army each in Yellow River, Si-Kyang, and Mekong. SCOTTS: Army, city, and fort in Highlands. MANCHU DYNASTY: Army and Capital in Manchurian Plain, army and city in Hokkaido, army and Monument in Szechuan, army each in Korean Peninsula, Honshu, Mongolia, Irrawaddy, and Ganges Delta.

Quantum Coyotes (Kinsel) Fleets in Eastern Mediterranean and Caribbean. NILE KINGDOM: Army, City, and Fort in Upper Nile. KHMERS: One army in East Indies. HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE: Army each in Northern Appenines and Dalmatia. OTTOMAN TURKS: Army, Monument, and Capital in Western Anatolia, army and Monument each in Middle Tigris and Zagros, army each in Pindus, Balkans, Eastern Anatolia, Lower Indus, and Western Ghats. UNITED STATES: Army, Capital and Monument in Appalachia, army and city in Mexican Valley, army and Monument in Northern Andes, army each in Deep South, Pacific Seaboard, Guiana Highlands, and Brazil.

Hellfighters (Lewis) Fleets in the Atlantic Ocean, Pacific Ocean, South China Sea, North Sea, and Bay of Bengal. SYTHEANS: Army in Persian Plateau. CIVIL WAR: One army in Pyrenees. HUNS: Three armies in Eastern Steppes and one army in Caucuses. VIKINGS: Army each in Scandinavia and Shatts Plateau. SUB-SAHARAN MIGRANTS: Army each in Central Africa and Madagascar. MUGHALS: Army, Capital, and Monument in Ganges Valley, army and Monument in Malayan Peninsula, one army each in Upper Indus, Western Deccan, Eastern Ghats, Sumatra. BRITISH: Army, Capital and Monument in Albion, army, city, and Monument in Western Iberia, army and Monument each in Australia, Chekiang, Yangtse Kian, Great Plain of China, and Wei River, army each in Southern Andes, Gold Coast, New Guinea, Northern Gaul, and Western Gaul.

"Mongrel"

Epoch II Empire Selection

Deadline for Assyria, Chou Dynasty, Vedic City States, and Greek City States: 2/1 Thursday

Civs-R-Us (Lewis) keeps.

Hector (Cowles) passes to the Horsemen of the Apocalypse.

Gamers' Lonely Hearts Club (Anderson) passes to Hector.

Horsemen of the Apocalypse (Wilson) passes to Gamers' Lonely Hearts

The Hoard (Hurley) keeps

The Dark Side (Eisenhut) keeps

Epoch II

Civs-R-Us plays Barbarians out of the Syrian Desert. Levant (vs. Babylonians, Bar: 6, 5; Bab: 4; wins), Arabian Peninsula (vs. Egypt, B: 6, 3; E: 2; wins), Upper Tigris (vs. Babylonians, Bar: 5, 4; Bab: 6; loses). ASSYRIA.

Players

Player Name	Player Faction Name	Empire Strength Points	Victory Points
Kevin Wilson	Horsemen of the Apocalypse	4	7
Dan Eisenhut	The Dark Side	4	5
Murray Cowles	Hector	4	5
Chris Hurley	The Hoard	5	7
Dave Anderson	Gamers' Lonely Hearts Club	5	5
Andy Lewis	Civs-R-Us	12	12

Final Positions

SUMERIANS: Capital and 3 armies in Lower Tigris.

The Hoard. Fleet *Red Sea*. EGYPT: One army each in *Nubia* and *Upper Nile*.

Civs-R-Us. Fleet *Eastern Mediterranean*. MINOANS: Army and Capital in *Crete*, army and city in *Nile Delta*, army *Libya*.

The Dark Side. INDUS VALLEY: Two armies, fort, Monument, and Capital in *Lower Indus*, one army each in *Upper Indus, Western Deccan*, and *Eastern Ghats*.

Horsemen of the Apocalypse. BABYLONIA: Capital, army, and Monument in *Middle Tigris*, army in *Upper Tigris*.

Hector. SHANG DYNASTY: Army, Capital, Monument, and fort in *Yellow River*, armies each in *Wei River, Taurim Basin, Great Plain of China*, and *Chekiang*.

Gamers	' Lonely 1	Hearts	Club.	A	RYANS:	Army,	city, an	d Mon	ument in
Eastern	Anatolia,	armies	each	in	Turanian	Plain,	Hindu	Kush,	Persian
Plateau,	and Zagr	os.							

uic.		
		
	<u>Epoch II Empire</u>	
Your Empire is:		

"Wolfpack"

Your event cards

Gamestart

Deadline for Epoch I Empire Selection: 9/8 Friday

Players

Player Name	Player Faction Name	Empire Strength Points	Victory Points
Debbie Osborne	?	0	0
Brian Boulanger	?	0	0
Sean Cousins	?	0	0
Kevin Kinsel	?	0	0
Paul Bolduc	?	0	0
Caleb Cousins	?	0	0

<u>Initial Positions</u>	
SUMERIANS: Capital and 2 armies in Lower Tigris, I army each in Middle	
Tigris and Zagros.	
Your event cards	<u>Epoch I Empire Draw</u>
are:	Your Empire is:

Prairie Dog

Turn 14

Deadline Turn 15: 2/1 Thursday

Segment 1

Andy: Delay John Henry: Delay Ronnie: Delay

Laundry Boy: Card B4 -- Chop (at Andy, with bottle), segment 1 of 2.

Segment 2

Card 5 -- Aim (at Laundry Boy), segment 1 of 2 Andy:

John Henry: Delay. Ronnie: NMR

Laundry Boy: Card B4 -- Chop (at Andy, with bottle), segment 2 of 2, BE

becomes HEAD, LIGHT 6 (7 delay points, LOSE AIM), LOSE

Segment 3

Andy: Delay John Henry: Pass Ronnie: NMR

Laundry Boy: Card 12 -- Belt (at Andy), segment 1 of 3

Segment 4

Andy: Delay John Henry: Pass Ronnie: NMR

Laundry Boy: Card 12 -- Belt (at Andy), segment 2 of 3

Segment 5

Delay Andy: John Henry: Pass Ronnie: NMR

Laundry Boy: Card 12 -- Belt (at Andy), segment 3 of 3, VITAL, LIGHT 4 (3

delay points), LOSE AIM.

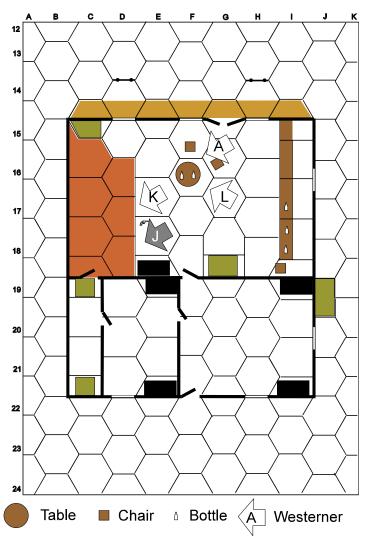
End of Turn

Andy loses 6 delay points. John Henry loses 1 delay point. Ronnie loses 1 delay point.

Beginning of Turn 15

John Henry gains 4 delay points due to wounds

Prairie Dog



Westerners

THE STATE OF THE S							
Player	Character	Location	Bonus Cards	Skills	Delay	Endurance	Comments
Dave Anderson	Andy (A)	G16 > F16	4, 6, 9	None	5	5	SERIOUS 1
Steve Koehler	John Henry (J)	E18 > D18	5, 6, 8, 9	Brawling +2	5	25	GUN ARM 1, SERIOUS 2, LEG 4, DOWN
Mike Scott	Ronnie (K)	E17 > D17	5, 8	Brawling +2	0	13	
Paul Bolduc	Laundry Boy(L)	G17 > F17	1, 4, 5, 6, 7	Brawling +2	0	18	
	Dave Anderson Steve Koehler Mike Scott	Dave Anderson Andy (A) Steve Koehler John Henry (J) Mike Scott Ronnie (K)	Dave Anderson Andy (A) G16 > F16 Steve Koehler John Henry (J) E18 > D18 Mike Scott Ronnie (K) E17 > D17 Paul Bolduc Laundry G17 > F17	Dave Anderson Andy (A) G16 > F16 4, 6, 9 Steve Koehler John Henry (J) E18 > D18 5, 6, 8, 9 Mike Scott Ronnie (K) E17 > D17 5, 8 Paul Bolduc Laundry G17 > F17 1, 4, 5, 6, 7	Dave Anderson Andy (A) G16 > F16 4, 6, 9 None Steve Koehler John Henry (J) E18 > D18 5, 6, 8, 9 Brawling +2 Mike Scott Ronnie (K) E17 > D17 5, 8 Brawling +2 Paul Bolduc Laundry G17 > F17 1, 4, 5, 6, 7 Brawling +2	Dave Anderson Andy (A) G16 > F16 4, 6, 9 None 5 Steve Koehler John Henry (J) E18 > D18 5, 6, 8, 9 Brawling +2 5 Mike Scott Ronnie (K) E17 > D17 5, 8 Brawling +2 0 Paul Bolduc Laundry G17 > F17 1, 4, 5, 6, 7 Brawling +2 0	Dave Anderson Andy (A) G16 > F16 4, 6, 9 None 5 5 Steve Koehler John Henry (J) E18 > D18 5, 6, 8, 9 Brawling +2 5 25 Mike Scott Ronnie (K) E17 > D17 5, 8 Brawling +2 0 13 Paul Bolduc Laundry G17 > F17 1, 4, 5, 6, 7 Brawling +2 0 18

Weapons

Character	Holstered	Gun Hand	Other	Both	Ammo
			Hand	Hands	
Andy	Knife	C45, cocked	Empty	Empty	C45: 00000
John Henry	C45, Knife	Empty	Empty	Chair	C45: 000000
Ronnie	None	Knife	Empty	Empty	n/a
Laundry Boy	None	Empty	Empty	Empty	n/a

Canine

Turn 4 Combat to Turn 5 Nexus

			Deadline T	urn 5 Nex	aus: 12/27 T	hursday		
		<u>Players</u>			Lansraad:	7 tokens off-p	olanet, 5 to	k
ATREIDES:	Debbie	Bene Gesserit	Steve Koehler		Your spice:			
	Osborne				Your cards:			_
Emperor	Bill Scharf	Fremen	Paul Bolduc					
Guild	Chris Hurley	Harkonnens	Dave Anderson					
Lansraad	Andy Lewis			Ke	W			
	<u>1</u>	<u>Vexus</u>		\bigcirc	•			
No new allian	nces formed. Hark	connen-Fremen allia	nce re-affirmed.	◯ Toke☐ Spice				
	<u>Spi</u>	<u>ce Blow</u>		Atreides	s Gesserit			
8 spice in the	Minor Erg			Empero	or			
Worm in Red	Chasm (8 spice d	estroyed)		Elite Sa Fremen	adaukar 1			
8 spice in Ha					Fedaykin			
	\underline{B}	<u>idding</u>		Harkoni		12		
CHOAM Cha	arity recipients: B	ene Gesserit and Ha	rkonnens	Lansraa	ad		T	
	•	idders are: Atreides	* **		12	Broken Land	+	
Emperor (3 c	ards), Fremen (1 c	ard), Guild (3 cards)), Harkonnens (4		19	Tsi	Combos	
cards), Lansra					Outer		Carthag	
Cards are: _					14 200	/ /		
						Ha Ba	sin	
	1.6				1* 7) Williams	Arsunt	
T. 6 :		<u>ovement</u>			Bight of the Cliff	Plastic Basin	$A \setminus A$	
1 urn 6 spice	DIOW:		·	15	* Funeral Plain		1	
	<u>Final</u>	<u>Positions</u>		13	* The Great	Flat Wind	Polar Sink	
Atreides:	4 tokens Arrak	een, 8 tokens in the	tanks, 8 tokens		The Greater I	Pass	Sink	
	off-planet			امر		1 1/	Vind Pass	
Bene Gesser	it: 1 token Arrake	en, 1 token Sietch T	abr, 13 tokens	16	Habbanya Erg	$<$ / \ \times N	ass orth	
	off-planet, 5 to	kens in the tanks				False Wall	Cielago North	
Emperor:	7 tokens (5 Eli	te Sadaukar) off-pla	net, 13 tokens		11	West/ Cielago West/		
	and Captain A	ramsham in the Tan	ks		1 / / / / / / / /	West		1
Fremen:	5 tokens (1 Fee	daykin) in Habbanya	a Ridge Sietch, 8	Stor	Habi	banya	Cielago Depression	
	tokens (1 Feda	ykin) Sietch Tabr, 7	tokens (1	3	Ridge	banya e Flat		
	Fedaykin) and	Stilgar in the tanks		٧			1	
Guild:	5 tokens Tuek'	s Sietch, 15 tokens	off-planet		18`	Meridian	Ciela Sout	h
Harkonnens	: 7 tokens off-pl	anet, 13 tokens and	Feyd-Rautha in				*	
	the tanks					1 7		

Anubis

Turn 6 Land Movement through Homebound Naval Movement Deadline Turn 7: 2/1 Thursday

Most powers consolidate their gains. Exploration reveals some prime territory. The Swedes encroach on Portuguese territory, but poor weather prevents them from disrupting the colony. Native uprisings hurt the English, Swedes, and French, and bad weather hurts everybody.

Land Movement

English: Move gold bar to anchorage dot, two soldiers and two colonists from K to H, two soldiers and four colonists from anchorage dot to K.

Portuguese: Move one soldier from T to X (it's a 5 climate area with two

natives), four soldiers from U to X and four soldiers and four

colonists from anchorage dot to U.

Dutch: Move three colonists and two soldiers from J to L, and four soldiers

and four colonists from anchorage dot to J.

French: Move four soldiers and two colonists from Y to Z, and four colonists

and six soldiers from anchorage dot to Y. One soldier at Z

prospects.

Swedes: Move one colonist from N to M (it's a 5 climate area with a site and one native), one soldier and two colonists from O to N, three

soldiers from O to R, and two soldiers and four colonists from

anchorage dot to N.

Native Combat

English: None. **Portuguese:** None.

Dutch: One native and one soldier are killed in area L.

French: None.

Swedes: None.

Native Uprisings

Climate is a 1. Uprisings in H (1 colonist killed), M (1 colonist killed), N (2 colonists killed), and Z (0 colonist killed).

Survival

Climate is a 2. The English lose two soldiers in G, a soldier and a colonist in H, and a colonist in K. The Portuguese lose one colonist in R, one colonist in U, and one soldier in X. The Dutch lose one colonist in J and one soldier and one colonist in L. The French lose one soldier and one colonist in Y and one soldier and one colonist in Z. The Swedes lose one colonist and one soldier in N, one soldier in O, two soldiers in R, and one soldier in P.

Political Control

The Swedes gain political control in Area N.

Homebound Naval Movement

English: Dice: 4, 6, 6. No losses.

 Portuguese:
 Dice: 2, 3, 4, 6. No losses.

 Dutch:
 Dice: 4, 4, 5, 6. No losses.

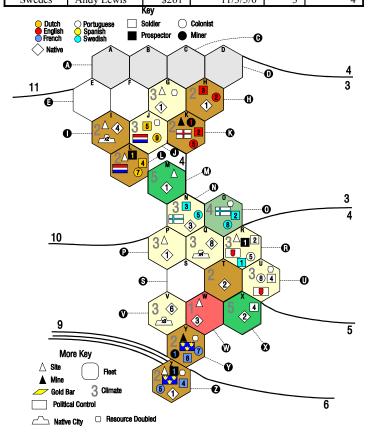
 French:
 Dice: 1, 5, 5, 6, 6. No losses.

 Swedes:
 Dice: 2, 4, 4, 6. No losses.

Income

Dutch:Political control:\$90, resources:\$50.English:Political control:\$60, gold:\$40, resources:\$14French:Political control:\$90, resources:\$48Portuguese:Political control:\$90, resources:\$42Swedes:Political control:\$90, resources:\$42

<u>Players</u>										
Country	Player	Money	Available Soldiers	Ships	Colonists					
Dutch	Dan Eisenhut	\$254	13/0/2/0	4	4					
English	Sean Cousins	\$194	17/0/3/0	4	4					
French	Kevin Wilson	\$199	8/2/2/0	5	4					
Portuguese	Bill Scharf	\$204	13/0/1/0	4	4					
Swedes	Andy Lawie	\$261	11/3/5/0	3	1					



Dog Food

Turns 7 and 8

Deadline Turns 9 and 10: 2/1 Thursday

Turn 7

1st: Steve Koehler (Eeepeeep/Basset Imports, Ltd.) Rolls Used: 5 * 4
R - B - Goliath(o) (Observes _______) - B - Greathome(o) - B Grand Port(o) - R - Y - R - NC5 - Multi-Generation Ship.

Sell Finest Dust for \$50 + \$50 demand (Out of the cup pops a Servomechanism at 7b and Designer Genes at 9a). Buys Chicle Liquor for \$40.

2nd: Andy Lewis (Humans/Cash & Carrie) Rolls Used: 1 6 6

A - R - B - Y - Airhome(o) (Observes ______) - A - R10 - Asteroid City East.

Discovers Humans (Out of the cup pops Psychotic Sculpture at 10, Demand for Liquor at 9a, Chicle Liquor at 7a, and Demand for Silk at 3). Sell Space Spice for \$80 + \$120 demand (out of the cup pops Voll Silk at 1b and Demand for Sculpture at 2). Sell Space Spice for \$80 + 80 demand (out of the cup pops Space Spice at 2 and Demand for Liquor at 9a). Buy factory using IOU. Buy Primitive Art for \$60 (receive \$30 commission). Buy Agent for \$80. Buy Airhome for \$160. Buy one Rock Videos for \$120.

3rd: Pete Gaughan (Whynoms/Appaloosa Limited Produce Organization) Rolls Used: (5*2) 3 1

Ice Station(s).

NMR

4th: Eddy Mattei (Niks/Beagle Boys Enterprise) Rolls Used: 4 5 6

Y - B - R - Jewel Port(o) - B - Jellybeast Landing(o) - A - Y - R - B - Y - R - A - Ice Station(o) - Ice Station(s)

Sell Finest Dust for 50 + 50 demand (out of the cup pops Rock Videos at 4b and Demand for Spice at 4b).

5th: Chris Geggus (Qossuth/Rockville Emporium) Rolls Used: 5 * 3 B30 - (R30) - B - Y - B - (R) - A - (R) - Y - Open Port.

Sells two Immortal Grease for \$200 (out of the cup pops Demand for Perfume at 3 and Megalith Paperweight at 9b). Buys Impossible Furniture for \$110 and Other Shoes for \$80 (\$40 commission to Cash & Carrie).

6th: Dan Eisenhut (Dell/Naga Trading Corp) Rolls Used: 5 6

A - R20 - Terror Station(o) - A.

Picks up Laser Relic.

- 1st: Steve Koehler (Eeepeeep/Basset Imports, Ltd.) Rolls Used: 6 * 4 Multi-Generation Ship.
 - Sell Finest Dust for \$50 (Out of the cup pops a Fare to Base at 5). Buys Chicle Liquor for \$40 and a Laser for \$100.
- 2nd: Andy Lewis (Humans/Cash & Carrie) Rolls Used: 3 4 4 Asteroid City East - R10 - A - Airhome(p) - Y - B - R - A - Y10.

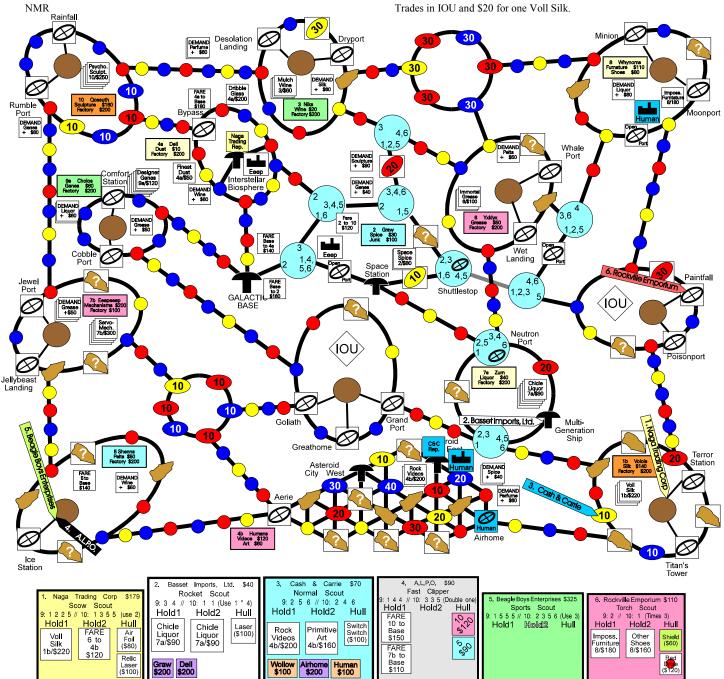
Ice Station(s).

- 3rd: Pete Gaughan (Whynoms/Appaloosa Limited Produce Organization) Rolls Used: (6 * 2) 4 1
- 5th: Chris Geggus (Qossuth/Rockville Emporium) Rolls Used: 2 * 3

4th: Eddy Mattei (Niks/Beagle Boys Enterprise) Rolls Used: 1 4 5

- Open Port Y B (R) B Y B (R) (R30) Paintfall(o). Observes
- 6th: Dan Eisenhut (Dell/Naga Trading Corp) Rolls Used: 3 6 A - R20 - Terror Station(o) - Terror Station(s).

Discovers Volois (out of the cup pops Mulch Wine at 3, Megalith Paperweight at 9b, Impossible Furniture at 8, and Immortal Grease at 6). Trades in IOU and \$20 for one Voll Silk.



Goods and Demands in undiscovered cultures:

1a (Nillis): two Bionic Perfume

9b (Wollow): four Megalith Paperweight, Demand +\$70 for Impossible Furniture

Notes

Remember that Relics can only be traded in for credit with the culture to which they are traded, just like IOUs, and they are only worth half their face value at that time. Also, will Paul Bolduc please submit standby orders for A.L.P.O.

"Dog Biscuit" Gamestart

GM: Andv Lewis

Deadline for Turn 1 is January 30, Tuesday

With the addition of Brian Boulanger to the list in the current SOB, we have a game start. Enclosed is a copy of the rules of the game (except for Sean and Caleb) so that you know how to play this terribly difficult game. It also includes a complete player list. We will be playing with all the optional rules except for extra managers and two divisions. Since you don't get the exciting map or the season log, I'll tell you what they look like. The map has eight numbered spaces and a ninth space which says playoffs. This means when one team has won nine games the playoffs will start; only the top 4 teams will advance - ties for 4th will be broken by one game playoffs. The season logs has spaces for 18 games initiated, 9 drafts, and 9 trades; remember the games played is only for games that you decide to play as your action for the turn.

House Rules

- 1. One complete turn per mailing.
- 2. Moves can be conditional on other things which have happened. For example, trade with Caleb as long as he doesn't have any players 2 or below otherwise trade with Chris or play team with lowest team total excluding goalie.
- 3. You can set player orders or say randomize for games to be played. (i.e., F1, D1, F3, G, D2, F2 or randomize). If you randomize, I'll shuffle the cards for the player order.

- 4. Since people can keep track of the order players have been returned to the draft pools (decks), I'll shuffle each deck after all the players in it have been used. This is to prevent card counting.
- 5. Moves are due to me two days before Chris' deadline each issue. E-mail is great. Mail is fine or you can call the move in if you want as long as you call before 9 pm Eastern. My number is (302) 644-1984. We have an answering machine which allows long messages to be left if you wish to call during the day to leave your move. Or you can always e-mail your move.

That's probably about all. Instead of the map, I'll have Chris list, the team's in standings order with their records showing first. See the initial start shown below. I'll list the actions which each team has taken below the team name in the order games/trades/drafts. The first deadline is sometime in January; I repeat it isn't with the current issue. Oh yea, don't forget to submit team name which will make the game more interesting; otherwise you'll get stuck with the name I've assigned below. Just so everyone knows, Tiny Tim is my favorite franchise player. At last year's Avaloncon, he scored 5 goals for me in the opening round. I didn't win the round, but I had fun. Oh and having Tiny Tim score on you was one of only three things that could occur for which you were allowed to whine.

The Teams

Team	Manager	Record	Forwards	Defensemen	Goalie	Trades	Drafts	Games
Bolduc's	Paul Bolduc	0-0-0	F1: Guy Whiz 7	D1: Tex Hitter 4	G: Bo Legs (2)	0	0	0
Soups			F2: Eric the Redline 5	D2: Gay Blade 1				1
			F3: Snow Howe 3					
Blendor's	Chris Hassler	0-0-0	F1: Bobby Howl 5	D1: Cheap Shot b2	G: Golden Gums (0)	0	0	0
Barbarians			F2: Frosty Todd 1	D2: Jack the Tripper b3				1
			F3: Sir Stanley Kup 5					
Narhi's Grape	Ward Harhi	0-0-0	F1: Napoleon Bonapuck 4	D1: Cardinal Finner 5	G: Stonewall Jackson(6)	0	0	0
Nehis			F2: Superstar *	D2: Hip Checker 1				1
			F3: Captain Hook 2					
Anderson's	Dave	0-0-0	F1: Frank N. Stick 5	D1: Moose 3	G: King Neptue (7)	0	0	0
Chicken Littles	Anderson		F2: Chubby Checker 3	D2: Boney Maloney 2				
			F3: Swede Sixteen 5					
Boulanger's	Brian	0-0-0	F1: Chairman of the Boards	D1: Tiny Tim ½	G: Crease Lightning(10)	0	0	0
French Breads	Boulanger		6	D2: Charge Kard 3				1
			F2: Puck Rogers 7					1
			F3: Rebel Rouser 3					
C. Cousins'	Caleb	0-0-0	F1: Phantom of the Ice 6	D1: Antoni Zamboni 7	G: Canada Post (5)	0	0	0
Coxwains	Cousins		F2: Cyclone Henri 6	D2: Headlock Holmes 5				1
			F3: Jock Strappe 4					
S. Cousins'	Sean Cousins	0-0-0	F1: Slap Happy 1	D1: Hi Stick 6	G: Stu Late (1)	0	0	0
Comrades			F2: Fat Trick 2	D2: Iron Orr 7				1
			F3: Slash Gordon 3					
C.J.'s Clavers	Chris Geggus	0-0-0	F1: Robin Hooker 4	D1: Captain Canuck 7	G: Masked Man (8)	0	0	0
			F2: Billy the Skid 2	D2: El Boss b5				1
			F3: Chief Sitting Bench 2					

Teams are listed in the order in which they will take their turns.

Trivia Quiz

You get 2 points for a solo answer, 1 point for sharing the correct answer with one other person, and ½ point for sharing the answer with two or more people. Every 10 points earns you a free issue.

And so, without further ado, the answers to last issues questions:

- Q1. What is Sulu's first name?
- A1. Hikaru. This was first mentioned in the movie Star Trek VI.

Andy York and Chris Geggus each receive 1 point.

- Q2. On what date was NCC-1701D commissioned?
- The Enterprise was commissioned on October 4, 2363, or stardate 40759.5.

Andy York and Caleb Cousins each receive 1 point.

- Q3. How old was William Riker when he left his father?
- A3. 15. (Technically, his father left him, but you get the idea).

Andy York and Caleb Cousins each receive 1 point.

- Q4. Approximately how fast is Warp 9 in terms of the speed of light?
- A4. 1516 times the speed of light. (In the original series, it was 729, but the warp scale was redone at the start of Next Generation.)

Andy York receives 2 points.

Q5. What is the maximum range of the transporter?

A5. 40,000 km.

Andy York receives 2 points.

-		Current Scores	
Andy Lewis	15	Chris Geggus	$7\frac{1}{2}$
Andy York`	7	Dan Eisenhut	5
Bill Scharf	4	Kevin Wilson	$3\frac{1}{2}$
Jeremy Gerson	3	Kevin Kinsel	$2\frac{1}{2}$
Caleb Cousins	$2\frac{1}{2}$	Dave Anderson	2
Paul Bolduc	11/2	Steve Koehler	11/2
Bob Robles	1	Ward Narhi	$\frac{1}{2}$
Debbie Osborne	1/2		

New Questions

Topic: Ancient Rome

- 1. What do the letters S.P.Q.R. stand for?
- 2. According to legend, on what date was Rome founded?
- 3. Rome was dominated by what race until 509 B.C.?
- 4. Pyrrhus went to war with Rome to aid what city?
- 5. Carthage was a colony of what city?

Pedagoguery

reduce the density. Since this matter is degenerate, however, that is impossible, so the reaction starts to run away, until the matter is so hot that it can no longer remain degenerate. This is the "helium flash." After the helium flash, the core expands, and hence the core's surface

gravity drops. This causes the hydrogen burning shell to burn less brightly. The net effect is that the star now produces less energy, despite the fact that it now has two energy sources rather than one. This, combined with the fact that the star loses mass in the red giant phase causes the star to shrink. It doesn't return to its original size, but it does get down to about 5 times its original radius. The star is now on what astronomers refer to as the "horizontal branch." This is because they tend to have the same luminosity, but may have different surface temperatures, depending on how much mass was lost in the red giant phase, and as a result, appear to be on a horizontal line on the Hertzsprung-Russel diagram.

What happens when the helium in the core is exhausted? Similar to when the core hydrogen is exhausted, the core contracts and heats, causing helium to burn in a shell around the core. The surface gravity of the core increases, causing the two shells (helium and hydrogen burning) to burn more fiercely. The star expands tremendously -- as much as 300 times its original radius. This would take the sun well past Earth's orbit and more than half way toward Mars'. The star is now an asymptotic giant. At such huge radii, the surface gravity of the star is very small, which means that light pressure is sufficient to blow off the outer layers of the star, producing what is called a planetary nebula. An example of a planetary nebula is the Ring Nebula in the constellation of Lyra. It consists of a huge, hollow sphere of gas, illuminated by the still burning core.

Eventually, the hydrogen and helium burning shells will run out of fuel, and since the star is not massive enough, especially after the planetary nebula phase, to start the ignition of carbon, the star will end up as a white dwarf. White dwarves are bodies about the size of the Earth, held up by electron degeneracy pressure. They shine by the residual heat of their formation. White dwarf stars are probably quite common in the universe. We can see many examples of them today, such as the companion star to Sirius.

Next time, the evolution of high mass stars, and the mechanics of supernovae.

When a star the size of our sun starts to exhaust the hydrogen in its core, a number of changes take place. The helium core is no longer producing energy, so it loses heat to the surrounding layers. As the core cools, its pressure has to increase to compensate for gravity, therefore the core contracts. As it contracts, it tends to heat up. The combination of the increasing gravitational pull at the surface of the core with the increasing core temperature results in the ignition of the hydrogen in the layer surrounding the core. The fusing hydrogen shell drops more helium onto the core, which

continues to collapse. This results in an ever increasing gravity at the surface of the core, which in turn causes the hydrogen shell to burn ever more fiercely. Eventually, the star is producing more energy than it did when it was

in its normal hydrogen burning, or "main sequence" phase.

There are generally three different ways to transfer heat: conduction, radiation, and convection. In a star, conduction plays only a minor role. Normally, radiation is the dominant form of heat transfer. However, there is a limit to how fast heat can diffuse through a dense material by radiation. In the hydrogen shell burning stage, the amount of heat produced far exceeds what can be radiatively diffused through the star. Initially, the excess heat goes toward heating the star's interior, causing it to expand. In a star the size of the sun, this will cause the star to expand to about 50 times its original radius, or about two-thirds of the way to Mercury's orbit. Eventually, however, the heating will cause the lower layers to become so hot that convection will start. Convection is a more efficient heat transfer mechanism than radiation, so heating of the interior will cease at that point. The star is now a red giant.

Meanwhile, the inert helium core is getting larger and larger. Eventually, it gets so dense that only electron degeneracy pressure is preventing complete collapse. If you'll recall, electron degeneracy is what happens when atoms get so close together that they share electron states, and all of the lower states are occupied with electrons. In this state, matter becomes very inelastic with temperature. In other words, if you heat it up, it doesn't expand much. This becomes important because at some point, the temperature of the core will become great enough for helium to ignite and burn into carbon by the triple-alpha reaction. This produces heat, which under normal circumstances would expand the matter around it and thus

		<u>Addresses</u>		
David Anderson "Snoopy"	Dan Eisenhut "Naldo"	Kevin Kinsel "El Coyote"	Ward Narhi "Dogbert"	Mike Scott
287 Florawood	CF Division	21561 Oakbrook	2241 Front Street	857 Greenpark Ave.
Waterford, MI 48327	USS Lake Erie (CG-70)	Mission Viejo, CA 92692	Cuyahoga Falls, OH 44221	Covina, CA 91724
(810) 683-3274	FPO AP 96671-1190	kinsel@aol.com	r2wen@vm1.cc.uakron.edu	(818) 967-6945
Paul Boldoc	Pete Gaughan	(714) 458-0819	(216) 923-0748	Phil Spera
203 Devon Court	1236 Detroit Ave. #7	(714) 830-2939	Debbie Osborne	2 Sibley Lane
FWB, FL 32547-3110	Concord, CA 94520-3651	Steve Koehler "Devil Dog"	170 Gale Blvd. #104	East Haven, CT 06512
p.bolduc1@genie.geis.com	gaughan@netcom.com	2906 Saint Field Place	Melvindale, MI 48122	Quillup@aol.com
(904) 863-9081	(510) 825-2165	Charlotte, NC 28270	Pete Palumbo	Brendan Whyte
Brian Boulanger	Chris Geggus "Davey Boy	YXHY13C@Prodigy.com	1013 Haral Pl.	3210 Sawtelle Blvd. #103
1476-J Begonia Pl.	Smith"	(704) 544-2849	Cherry Hill, NJ 08034	Los Angeles, CA 90066
Honolulu, HI 96818	10 Talbrook, Brentwood	Andy Lewis "Marmaduke"	(609) 427-9604	(310) 398-6147
(808) 833-3258	Essex, CM14 4PY UK	16 Gossling Dr.	PalumboPJ@aol.com	Jason Wilke "Rock-it Man"
Tom Butcher	Jeremy Gerson	Lewes, DE 19958	Thomas Pasko	Internationales
17402 Matinal Rd. #5322	2550 W. 225th Pl.	alewis16@aol.com	73 Washington St.	Studentenwohnheim
San Diego, CA 92127-1387	Torrance, CA 90505	(302) 644-1984	Bristol, CT 06010	Hindenburg Str. 68
Ray Carpenter	Ray Grib "Ray-Bid Basset"	Michael Lowrey	Bob Robles "Howler"	Zimmer #611
195 Hartford Road #30C	2424 Penton Ct.	6503 Four Winds Dr. Apt. D	67 Tara Rd.	79102 Freiburg I Br, Germany
New Britain, CT 06053	Deltona, FL 32725	Charlotte, NC 28212-3749	Orinda, CA 94563	wilkejas@mibm.ruf.uni-
yxhy13d@prodigy.com	(904) 789-7867	Ken Marcinonis	76350.2203@compuserve.com	freiburg.de
(203) 826-7194	Tom Howell "Whippet"	322 Sheri	(510) 254-6354	Kevin Wilson
Caleb Cousins	P.O. Box 1450	Brunswick, OH 44212	Bob Rutherford "Chili Dog"	373 Gateford Dr.
96 Cedar St. #4	Port Townsend, WA 98368-	(216) 225-2984	140 S. Morrissey Ave. #17	Ballwin, MO 63021
Bangor, ME 04401	0036	KenMech@aol.com	Santa Cruz, CA 95062	ckevinw@aol.com
(207) 941-8568	off-the-shelf@pt.olympus.net	Edoardo Mattei	(408) 425-7536	(314) 391-9865
Sean Cousins	(206) 379-9697	Viale Sartorio, 95	rcubed@netcom.com	Andrew York "Greyhound"
96 Cedar St. #4	Chris Hurley "Jackal"	00147 - Roma, Italia	Bill Scharf "Doge"	P.O. Box 2307
Bangor, ME 04401	8 Cascada	Ed.Mattei@agora.stm.it	4814 Walnut Grove Ave.	Universal City, TX 78148-
(207) 941-8568	Rancho Santa Marguerita, CA	Lee McConnell	Rosemead, CA 91770	1307
Murray Cowles	92688	2023 Stancrest Rd.	(818) 286-4428	73210.3053@compuserve.com
6 Chafford Gardens	74631.3142@compuserve.com	Dublin, OH 43016-9546	Stuart Schoenberger	(210) 658-6066
West Horndun	(714) 589-5777	(614) 764-2089	Box 510	
Brentwood, Essex			Jamaica, NY 11435-0510	
CM13 3NJ UK				
100431.70@compuserve.com				

Standbys

Anybody who gets onto my standby list automatically receives one free issue of *S.O.B.* In addition, if you actually submit standby orders, you get another free issue. So, lets get those people standing by. The current standby list is:

Machiavelli (gunboat and regular): Steve Koehler, Andy York, Bill Scharf, Bob Robles, Jason Wilke, Kevin Kinsel, Stuart Schoenberger Dune: Steve Koehler, Paul Bolduc, Debbie Osborne, Kevin Wilson New World: Dan Eisenhut, Kevin Kinsel Merchant of Venus: Andy York, Paul Bolduc, Dan Eisenhut, Debbie Osborne, Carrie Lewis Die Macher: Andy York Outpost: Andy York, Dave Anderson, Dan Eisenhut, Michael Lowrey History of the World: Andy Lewis, Dan Eisenhut, Paul Bolduc, Kevin Wilson Stellar Conquest: Andy York, Paul Bolduc, Dean Cochran, Stuart Schoenberger Gunslinger: Paul Bolduc, Mike Scott

Standby Calls

Bill Scharf for Naples in "Rabid Dog"
Paul Bolduc for A.L.P.O. in "Dog Food"
You, if checked, () for the Papacy in "Rude Dog"